

	Table DF - 11 : Composition of Capital as of September 30, 2025	
		(₹ in million)
Common	Equity Tier 1 capital: instruments and reserves	
1	Directly issued qualifying common share capital plus related stock surplus (share premium)	38,227.30
2	Retained earnings	12,962.30
3	Accumulated other comprehensive income (and other reserves)	-
4	Directly issued capital subject to phase out from CET1 (only applicable to non-joint stock companies)	-
5	Common share capital issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group CET1)	-
6	Common Equity Tier 1 capital before regulatory adjustments	51,189.60
Common	Equity Tier 1 capital : regulatory adjustments	
7	Prudential valuation adjustments	-
8	Goodwill (net of related tax liability)	-
9	Intangibles other than mortgage-servicing rights (net of related tax liability)*	22.55
10	Deferred tax assets	-
11	Cash-flow hedge reserve	-
12	Shortfall of provisions to expected losses	-
13	Securitisation gain on sale	-
14	Gains and losses due to changes in own credit risk on fair valued liabilities	-
15	Defined-benefit pension fund net assets	
16	Investments in own shares (if not already netted off paid-up capital on reported balance sheet)	
17	Reciprocal cross-holdings in common equity	-
18	Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued share capital (amount above 10% threshold)	-
19	Significant investments in the common stock of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions (amount above 10% threshold)	-
20	Mortgage servicing rights (amount above 10% threshold)	-
21	Deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences (amount above 10% threshold, net of related tax liability)	-
22	Amount exceeding the 15% threshold	-
23	of which : significant investments in the common stock of financial entities	-
24	of which : mortgage servicing rights	-
25	of which: deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences	-
26	National specific regulatory adjustments (26a+26b+26c)	-
26a	of which: Investments in the equity capital of unconsolidated insurance subsidiaries	-
26b	of which: Investments in the equity capital of unconsolidated non-financial subsidiaries	-
26c	of which : Shortfall in the equity capital of majority owned financial entities which have not been consolidated with the bank	-
27	Regulatory adjustments applied to Common Equity Tier 1 due to insufficient Additional Tier 1 and Tier 2 to cover deductions	-
28	Total regulatory adjustments to Common equity Tier 1	22.55
29	Common Equity Tier 1 capital (CET1)	51,167.06



Additiona	l Tier 1 capital : instruments			
30	Directly issued qualifying Additional Tier 1 instruments plus related stock surplus (share premium) (31+32)	-		
31	of which: classified as equity under applicable accounting standards (Perpetual Non-Cumulative Preference Shares)			
32	of which: classified as liabilities under applicable accounting standards (Perpetual debt Instruments)			
33	Directly issued capital instruments subject to phase out from Additional Tier 1	-		
34	Additional Tier 1 instruments (and CET1 instruments not included in row 5) issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group AT1)	-		
35	of which: instruments issued by subsidiaries subject to phase out	-		
36	Additional Tier 1 capital before regulatory adjustments	-		
Additiona	l Tier 1 capital: regulatory adjustments			
37	Investments in own Additional Tier 1 instruments	-		
38	Reciprocal cross-holdings in Additional Tier 1 instruments	-		
39	Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued common share capital of the entity (amount above 10% threshold)	-		
40	Significant investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation (net of eligible short positions)	-		
41	National specific regulatory adjustments (41a+41b)	-		
41a	Of Which: Investments in the Additional Tier 1 capital of unconsolidated insurance subsidiaries	-		
41b	Of Which: Shortfall in the Additional Tier 1 capital of majority owned financial entities which have not been consolidated with the bank			
42	Regulatory adjustments applied to Additional Tier 1 due to insufficient Tier 2 to cover deductions	-		
43	Total regulatory adjustments to Additional Tier 1 capital	-		
44	Additional Tier 1 capital (AT1)	-		
45	Tier 1 capital (T1 = CET1 + Admissible AT1) (29 + 44)	51,167.06		



46	Directly issued qualifying Tier 2 instruments plus related stock surplus	601.99
47	Directly issued capital instruments subject to phase out from Tier 2	-
40	Tier 2 instruments (and CET1 and AT1 instruments not included in rows 5 or 34) issued by	
48	subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group Tier 2)	-
49	of which: instruments issued by subsidiaries subject to phase out	-
50	Provisions	3,835.56
51	Tier 2 capital before regulatory adjustments	4,437.55
ier 2 cap	pital: regulatory adjustments	
52	Investments in own Tier 2 instruments	-
53	Reciprocal cross-holdings in Tier 2 instruments	-
	Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope	
54	of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued common share capital of the entity (amount above the 10% threshold)	_
55	Significant investments in the capital banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation (net of eligible short positions)	-
56	National specific regulatory adjustments (56a+56b)	-
56a	of which: Investments in the Tier 2 capital of unconsolidated insurance subsidiaries	-
56b	of which: Shortfall in the Tier 2 capital of majority owned financial entities which have not been consolidated with the bank	-
57	Total regulatory adjustments to Tier 2 capital	-
58	Tier 2 capital (T2)	4,437.55
59	Total capital (TC = T1 + T2) (45 + 58)	55,604.61
60	Total risk weighted assets (60a + 60b + 60c)	365,580.96
60a	of which : total credit risk weighted assets	322,715.78
60b	of which : total market risk weighted assets	36,532.01
60c	of which: total operational risk weighted assets	6,333.17
Capital ra	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	14.000
61	Common Equity Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)	14.009
62	Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)	14.009 15.219
63	Total capital (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)	13.21/
04	Institution specific buffer requirement (minimum CET1 requirement plus capital conservation and countercyclical buffer requirements, expressed as a percentage of risk weighted assets)	11.509
65	of which : capital conservation buffer requirement	2.509
66	of which : bank specific countercyclical buffer requirement	0.009
67	of which : G-SIB buffer requirement	0.009
68	Common Equity Tier 1 available to meet buffers (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)	5.009
	minima (if different from Basel III)	5.50
69	National Common Equity Tier 1 minimum ratio (if different from Basel III minimum)	
69 70	National Tier 1 minimum ratio (if different from Basel III minimum)	7.009
69 70 71	National Tier 1 minimum ratio (if different from Basel III minimum) National total capital minimum ratio (if different from Basel III minimum)	7.009
69 70 71 Amounts	National Tier 1 minimum ratio (if different from Basel III minimum) National total capital minimum ratio (if different from Basel III minimum) below the thresholds for deduction (before risk weighting)	7.009 9.009
69 70 71 Amounts 72	National Tier 1 minimum ratio (if different from Basel III minimum) National total capital minimum ratio (if different from Basel III minimum) below the thresholds for deduction (before risk weighting) Non-significant investments in the capital of other financial entities	5.50% 7.00% 9.00%
69 70 71 Amounts 72 73	National Tier 1 minimum ratio (if different from Basel III minimum) National total capital minimum ratio (if different from Basel III minimum) below the thresholds for deduction (before risk weighting) Non-significant investments in the capital of other financial entities Significant investments in the common stock of financial entities	7.00% 9.00%
69 70 71 Amounts 72	National Tier 1 minimum ratio (if different from Basel III minimum) National total capital minimum ratio (if different from Basel III minimum) below the thresholds for deduction (before risk weighting) Non-significant investments in the capital of other financial entities	7.00% 9.00%



Applicable	Applicable caps on the inclusion of provisions in Tier 2			
76	Provisions eligible for inclusion in Tier 2 in respect of exposures subject to standardised approach (prior to application of cap)#	3,835.56		
77	Cap on inclusion of provisions in Tier 2 under standardised approach	4,033.95		
78	Provisions eligible for inclusion in Tier 2 in respect of exposures subject to internal ratings-based approach (prior to application of cap)	-		
79	Cap for inclusion of provisions in Tier 2 under internal ratings-based approach	-		

Capital instruments subject to phase-out arrangements (only applicable between March 31, 2017 and March 31, 2022)

Includes Investment Fluctuation Reserve of ₹ 2,724.26 Mio on which there is no limit (Refer Para 4.2.5 of Master Circular on Basel III Capital Regulations)

	Notes to the template				
Row No. of the template	Particular	(₹ in million)			
10	Deferred tax assets associated with accumulated losses	-			
	Deferred tax assets (excluding those associated with accumulated losses) net of Deferred tax liability	-			
	Total as indicated in row 10	1			
	If investments in insurance subsidiaries are not deducted fully from capital and instead considered under 10% threshold for deduction, the resultant increase in the capital of bank	NA			
19	of which : Increase in Common Equity Tier 1 capital	NA			
	of which : Increase in Additional Tier 1 capital of which : Increase in Tier 2 capital	NA NA			
26b	If investments in the equity capital of unconsolidated non-financial subsidiaries are not deducted and hence, risk weighted then:	NA			
200	(i) Increase in Common Equity Tier 1 capital	NA			
	(ii) Increase in risk weighted assets	NA			
	Eligible Provisions included in Tier 2 capital	3,835.56			
	Investment Reserve	-			
50	Investment Fluctuation Reserve	2,724.26			
	Provision for Country Risk	52.20			
	Provision for Standard Assets	1,059.10			
	Eligible Revaluation Reserves included in Tier 2 capital	-			
	Total of row 50	3,835.56			



			(₹ in
			Balance sheet un regulatory scope consolidation
lo-	mital O I iah	illaine	As on reporting d
Ca	pital & Liab	Paid-up Capital	38.
	1.	Reserves & Surplus	17,
			17,
		Minority Interest	
	ii.	Total Capital	55, 128.
	н.	Deposits	128,
		of which : Deposits from banks	100
		of which: Customer deposits	128,
		of which : Other deposits (pl. specify)	
	iii.	Borrowings	65,
		of which : From RBI	9,
		of which : From banks	
		of which: From other institutions & agencies	50,
		of which : Others (Banks Outside India)	
		of which : Capital instruments	3,
	iv.	Other liabilities & provisions	143,
apital a	nd Liabilitie	es	392
As	sets		
	i.	Cash and balances with Reserve Bank of India	9,
		Balance with banks and money at call and short notice	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	ii.	Investments:	138,
	ii.	Investments : of which : Government securities	138,
	ii.	Investments : of which : Government securities of which : Other approved securities	19, 138,
	ii.	Investments: of which: Government securities of which: Other approved securities of which: Shares	138,
	ii.	Investments: of which: Government securities of which: Other approved securities of which: Shares of which: Debentures & Bonds	138,
	ii.	Investments: of which: Government securities of which: Other approved securities of which: Shares of which: Debentures & Bonds of which: Subsidiaries / Joint Ventures / Associates	138,
	ii.	Investments: of which: Government securities of which: Other approved securities of which: Shares of which: Debentures & Bonds	138,
	ii.	Investments: of which: Government securities of which: Other approved securities of which: Shares of which: Debentures & Bonds of which: Subsidiaries / Joint Ventures / Associates	138,
		Investments: of which: Government securities of which: Other approved securities of which: Shares of which: Debentures & Bonds of which: Subsidiaries / Joint Ventures / Associates of which: Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.)	138. 138.
		Investments: of which: Government securities of which: Other approved securities of which: Shares of which: Debentures & Bonds of which: Subsidiaries / Joint Ventures / Associates of which: Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.) Loans and advances	138. 138.
		Investments: of which: Government securities of which: Other approved securities of which: Shares of which: Debentures & Bonds of which: Subsidiaries / Joint Ventures / Associates of which: Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.) Loans and advances of which: Loans and advances to banks	138, 138,
_	iii.	Investments: of which: Government securities of which: Other approved securities of which: Shares of which: Debentures & Bonds of which: Subsidiaries / Joint Ventures / Associates of which: Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.) Loans and advances of which: Loans and advances to banks of which: Loans and advances to customers	138, 138, 94,
	iii.	Investments: of which: Government securities of which: Other approved securities of which: Shares of which: Debentures & Bonds of which: Subsidiaries / Joint Ventures / Associates of which: Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.) Loans and advances of which: Loans and advances to banks of which: Loans and advances to customers Fixed assets	138 138 94
	iii.	Investments: of which: Government securities of which: Other approved securities of which: Shares of which: Debentures & Bonds of which: Subsidiaries / Joint Ventures / Associates of which: Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.) Loans and advances of which: Loans and advances to banks of which: Loans and advances to customers Fixed assets Other assets	138, 138, 94,
	iii.	Investments: of which: Government securities of which: Other approved securities of which: Shares of which: Debentures & Bonds of which: Subsidiaries / Joint Ventures / Associates of which: Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.) Loans and advances of which: Loans and advances to banks of which: Loans and advances to customers Fixed assets Other assets of which: Goodwill and intangible assets	138 138 94



		Table DF-1	12 : Composition of Capital- Reconciliation Requirements as of September 30	, 2025 (Step 2)
				(₹ in million)
A Capital & Liabitities				regulatory scope of consolidation
Paid-up Capital	Α	Capital & Liabi	lities	As on reporting date
				38.227.30
A				
Reserves & Surplus				-
A				17.524.59
			•	·
			of which : Investment Reserves	2,724.26
			of which : General Reserves	795.23
Minority Interest Total Capital 55,751.8			of which: Remittable profit retained for Capital Adequacy	5,829.61
Total Capital			of which : Balance in P&L A/c	1,665.83
			Minority Interest	-
A			Total Capital	55,751.89
A		ii.	Deposits	128,921.48
Borrowings			of which : Deposits from banks	13.88
Borrowings 65,063.42			of which : Customer deposits	128,907.60
A			of which : Other deposits (pl. specify)	-
A		iii.	Borrowings	65,053.42
From other institutions & agencies 50,695.54			of which : From RBI	9,920.00
Figure F			of which : From banks	200.00
Figure F			of which: From other institutions & agencies	50,695.54
Of which: Eligible Tier II Instruments (Phase Out)			of which: Others (Banks outside India)	-
Fig.			of which: Capital instruments	3,995.66
Iv. Other liabilities & provisions 143,160.72			of which : Eligible Tier II Instruments (Phase Out)	-
Of which : DTLs related to goodwill			of which : Eligible Tier II Instruments (No Phase Out)	601.99
Of which : DTLs related to intangible assets 1,059.10		iv.	Other liabilities & provisions	143,160.72
Of which : Provision for Standard Assets 1,059.10			of which: DTLs related to goodwill	-
Total Capital and Liabilities 392,887.51			of which: DTLs related to intangible assets	-
Total Capital and Liabilities 392,887.51			of which: Provision for Standard Assets	1,059.10
B Assets Cash and balances with Reserve Bank of India 9,466.53			of which : Provision for Country Risk	52.20
i. Cash and balances with Reserve Bank of India 9,466.53 Balance with banks and money at call and short notice 19,039.90 ii. Investments: 138,769.68 of which: Government securities 138,769.68 of which: Other approved securities 57 of which: Shares 57 of which: Debentures & Bonds 57 of which: Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.) SIDBI Deposits 57 iii. Loans and advances 57 of which: Loans and advances to banks 57 of which: Loans and advances to customers 94,319.57 iv. Fixed assets 344.57 v. Other assets 130,947.26 of which: Goodwill and intangible assets 57 Out of which: Goodwill and intangible assets 57 Out of which: Goodwill on consolidation 58 vi. Goodwill on consolidation 59 Deferred tax assets 59 vi. Goodwill on consolidation 59 Debit balance in Profit & Loss account 59 iii. Passets 19,039.90 19,049.65 138,769.68 1	Total Capit	tal and Liabilities	S	392,887.51
Balance with banks and money at call and short notice	В	Assets		
Investments :		i.	Cash and balances with Reserve Bank of India	9,466.53
of which : Government securities 138,769.68 of which : Other approved securities			Balance with banks and money at call and short notice	•
of which : Other approved securities of which : Shares of which : Debentures & Bonds of which : Subsidiaries / Joint Ventures / Associates of which : Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.) SIDBI Deposits iii. Loans and advances of which : Loans and advances to banks of which : Loans and advances to customers iv. Fixed assets V. Other assets of which : Goodwill and intangible assets Out of which : Goodwill Other intangibles (excluding MSRs) Deferred tax assets vi. Goodwill on consolidation vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account		ii.		138,769.68
of which : Shares - of which : Debentures & Bonds - of which : Subsidiaries / Joint Ventures / Associates - of which : Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.) SIDBI Deposits - iii. Loans and advances 94,319.57 of which : Loans and advances to banks - of which : Loans and advances to customers 94,319.57 iv. Fixed assets 344.57 v. Other assets 130,947.26 of which : Goodwill and intangible assets - Out of which : - Goodwill - Other intangibles (excluding MSRs) - Deferred tax assets - vi. Goodwill on consolidation - vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account -			of which : Government securities	138,769.68
of which : Debentures & Bonds - of which : Subsidiaries / Joint Ventures / Associates - of which : Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.) SIDBI Deposits - iii. Loans and advances 94,319.57 of which : Loans and advances to banks - of which : Loans and advances to customers 94,319.57 iv. Fixed assets 344.57 v. Other assets 130,947.26 of which : Goodwill and intangible assets - Out of which : - Goodwill - Other intangibles (excluding MSRs) - Deferred tax assets - vi. Goodwill on consolidation - vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account -			· ·	-
of which : Subsidiaries / Joint Ventures / Associates of which : Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.) SIDBI Deposits iii. Loans and advances of which : Loans and advances to banks of which : Loans and advances to customers iv. Fixed assets v. Other assets of which : Goodwill and intangible assets Out of which : Goodwill Other intangibles (excluding MSRs) Deferred tax assets vi. Goodwill on consolidation vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account				-
of which : Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.) SIDBI Deposits Loans and advances of which : Loans and advances to banks of which : Loans and advances to customers iv. Fixed assets v. Other assets of which : Goodwill and intangible assets Out of which : Goodwill Other intangibles (excluding MSRs) Deferred tax assets vi. Goodwill on consolidation vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account				-
Loans and advances 94,319.57				-
of which : Loans and advances to banks - of which : Loans and advances to customers 94,319.57 iv. Fixed assets 344.57 v. Other assets 130,947.26 of which : Goodwill and intangible assets - Out of which : - Goodwill - Other intangibles (excluding MSRs) - Deferred tax assets - vi. Goodwill on consolidation - vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account -			of which : Others (Commercial Papers, Mutual Funds etc.) SIDBI Deposits	-
of which : Loans and advances to banks - of which : Loans and advances to customers 94,319.57 iv. Fixed assets 344.57 v. Other assets 130,947.26 of which : Goodwill and intangible assets - Out of which : - Goodwill - Other intangibles (excluding MSRs) - Deferred tax assets - vi. Goodwill on consolidation - vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account -		iii.	Loans and advances	94.319.57
of which : Loans and advances to customers 94,319.57 iv. Fixed assets 344.57 v. Other assets 130,947.26 of which : Goodwill and intangible assets - Out of which : - Goodwill - Other intangibles (excluding MSRs) - Deferred tax assets - vi. Goodwill on consolidation - vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account -				-
iv. Fixed assets 344.57 v. Other assets 130,947.26 of which: Goodwill and intangible assets - Out of which: - Goodwill - Other intangibles (excluding MSRs) - Deferred tax assets - vi. Goodwill on consolidation - vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account -				94.319.57
v. Other assets 130,947.26 of which: Goodwill and intangible assets - Out of which: - Goodwill - Other intangibles (excluding MSRs) - Deferred tax assets - vi. Goodwill on consolidation - vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account -		iv.		
of which : Goodwill and intangible assets - Out of which : - Goodwill - Other intangibles (excluding MSRs) - Deferred tax assets - vi. Goodwill on consolidation - vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account -				
Out of which: - Goodwill - Other intangibles (excluding MSRs) - Deferred tax assets - vi. Goodwill on consolidation - vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account -				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Goodwill				-
Other intangibles (excluding MSRs) Deferred tax assets vi. Goodwill on consolidation vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account -				-
Deferred tax assets - vi. Goodwill on consolidation - vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account -				-
vi. Goodwill on consolidation - vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account -				-
vii. Debit balance in Profit & Loss account -		vi.		-
				-
	Total Asse			392,887.51



	Table DF-13 : Main Features of Regulator	y Capital Instruments	
	Disclosure template for main features of regu	latory capital instruments	S
1	Issuer	CA-CIB India Branches	CA-CIB India Branches
2	Unique identifier (e.g. CUSIP, ISIN or Bloomberg identifier for private placement)	NA	NA
3	Governing law(s) of the instrument	Indian Laws	Indian Laws
	Regulatory treatment		
4	Transitional Basel III rules	Common Equity Tier I	Tier II
5	Post-transitional Basel III rules	Common Equity Tier I	Tier II
6	Eligible at solo / group / group & solo *	Solo	Solo
7	Instrument type	Head Office Capital	Subordinated Debt
8	Amount recognised in regulatory capital (Rs. in actual, as of most recent reporting date)	INR 38,227,301,072.67	INR 3,009,949,500.00
9	Par value of instrument	NA	USD 45,000,000.00
10	Accounting classification	Capital	Borrowings
11	Original date of issuance	Various	13-Oct-16
12	Perpetual or dated	Perpetual	Dated
13	Original maturity date	NA	13-Oct-26
14	Issuer call subject to prior supervisory approval	No	Yes
15	Optional call date, contingent call dates and redemption amount	No	After 13-Oct-21 or Tax Event or Regulatory Event
16	Subsequent call dates, if applicable	No	No
	Coupons / dividends		
17	Fixed or floating dividend / coupon	NA	Floating
18	Coupon rate and any related index	NA	SOFRCMP 1D + 2.99826%
19	Existence of a dividend stopper	NA	No
20	Fully discretionary, partially discretionary or mandatory	NA	Mandatory
21	Existence of step up or other incentive to redeem	No	No
22	Noncumulative or cumulative	Non cumulative	Non cumulative
23	Convertible or non-convertible	NA	Yes
24	If convertible, conversion trigger(s)	NA	On Occurrence of Non-Viability Event
25	If convertible, fully or partially	NA	Both
26	If convertible, conversion rate	NA	On the day of occurrence of the Non-Viability Event
27	If convertible, mandatory or optional conversion	NA	Mandatory
28	If convertible, specify instrument type convertible into	NA	Common Equity Tier I Capital
29	If convertible, specify issuer of instrument it converts into	NA	NA
30	Write-down feature	NA	Yes
31	If write-down, write-down trigger(s)	NA	On Occurrence of Non-Viability Event
32	If write-down, full or partial	NA	Both
33	If write-down, permanent or temporary	NA	Permanent
34	If temporary write-down, description of write-up mechanism	NA	NA
35	Position in subordination hierarchy in liquidation (specify instrument type immediately senior to instrument)	Perpetual Debt	All other depositors and creditors of the bank
36	Non-compliant transitioned features	No	No
37	If yes, specify non-compliant features	NA	NA

^{*} The bank is present in India as branches of a foregin bank and as such only has solo reporting (i.e. no difference between solo and group)